

# Vanilla Options

**Product Disclosure Statement**  
**Customer Buys**

Issue Date: 21 May 2020

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## 1. PURPOSE

This Product Disclosure Statement (**PDS**) is dated 21 May 2020.

This **PDS** contains information about buying **Vanilla Options**. WUBS Financial Services (Singapore) Pte Ltd with Registration Number: 200619104D and Capital Markets Services License Number: CMS100116 (referred to in this document as 'Western Union Business Solutions', '**WUBS**', 'we', 'our' and 'us') is providing you with this **PDS** so that you receive important information about buying **Vanilla Options** from **WUBS** including their benefits, risks and costs.

The purpose of this **PDS** is to provide you with sufficient information for you to determine whether buying a **Vanilla Option** meets your needs. This **PDS** will also allow you to compare the features of other products that you may be considering.

Please read this **PDS** carefully before entering into a transaction to buy a **Vanilla Option** from **WUBS**. In the event that you buy a **Vanilla Option** from us, you should keep a copy of this **PDS** along with any associated documentation for future reference.

The information set out in this **PDS** has been prepared without taking into account your objectives, financial situation or needs. Before making any decision about the **Vanilla Options** described under this **PDS**, you should consider whether it is appropriate, having regard to your own objectives, financial situation and needs. This **PDS** does not constitute financial advice or a financial recommendation.

You should read all of this **PDS** and the **Terms and Conditions**, before making a decision to buy a **Vanilla Option** from **WUBS**. We recommend that you contact us if you have any questions arising from this **PDS** or the **Terms and Conditions** prior to entering into any transactions with us.

Buying a **Vanilla Option** may be suitable for you if you understand and accept the risks involved in financial products involving foreign exchange and related markets. If you are not confident about your understanding of these markets, we strongly suggest you seek independent advice before making a decision about these products.

For example, consideration should be given to all the potential outcomes and strategies before buying a **Vanilla Option** described in this **PDS**. We encourage you to obtain independent financial advice which takes into account the particular reasons you are considering buying a **Vanilla Option** from **WUBS**.

Independent taxation and accounting advice should also be obtained in relation to the impact of possible foreign exchange gains and losses in light of your particular financial situation.

The distribution of this **PDS** and the offer, sale or purchase of **Vanilla Options** described in this **PDS** may be restricted by law in certain jurisdictions. **WUBS** does not represent that this **PDS** may be lawfully distributed, or that any **Vanilla Options** may be lawfully offered or purchased in compliance with any applicable registration or other requirements in any such jurisdiction, or pursuant to an exemption available thereunder, or assumes any responsibility for facilitating any such distribution offering or purchase. In particular, no action has been taken by **WUBS** which would permit a public offering of any **Vanilla Options** or the distribution of this **PDS** in any jurisdiction where action for that purpose is required. Accordingly, no **Vanilla Options** may be offered, bought or sold, directly or indirectly, and neither this **PDS** nor any advertisement or other offering material may be distributed or published in any jurisdiction, except under circumstances that will result in compliance with any applicable laws and regulation. Persons into whose possession this **PDS** or any **Vanilla Options** offered or bought under this **PDS** come, must inform themselves about, and observe any such restrictions.

If you have any questions or require more information, please contact **WUBS** on +65 6494 8222 (Singapore only), or by email: [clientservicessg@westernunion.com](mailto:clientservicessg@westernunion.com) or refer to our website <https://business.westernunion.com/en-sg/>.

## 2. IMPORTANT INFORMATION

### 2.1 Copies

Copies of this **PDS** are available free of charge.

You can download a copy of this **PDS** from <https://business.westernunion.com/en-sg/compliance-legal/compliance> or request a copy by either email at [clientservicessg@westernunion.com](mailto:clientservicessg@westernunion.com) or by phone +65 6494 8222 (Singapore only).

This **PDS** replaces the **Vanilla Options PDS** issued by **WUBS** and dated 19 February 2018.

### 2.2 Updates relating to this PDS

The information in this **PDS** is subject to change. **WUBS** will issue a supplementary or replacement **PDS** where new information arises that is materially adverse to the information in this **PDS**. Where new information arises that is not materially adverse to the information in this **PDS**, **WUBS** will post such updated information on its website at <https://business.westernunion.com/en-sg/>. You may request a copy of this information from your **WUBS Representative** or by contacting **WUBS** using the contact details in Section 3.1 "WUBS Contact Details" of this **PDS**.

## 2.3 WUBS Products

A separate **PDS** is available for Foreign Exchange Contracts, Vanilla Options (Customer Sells), Structured Options and Enhanced Structured Options.

Please contact us if you require any of these **PDSs** using contact information contained in Section 3.1 "WUBS Contact Details" of this **PDS** or download from our website at <https://business.westernunion.com/en-sg/compliance-legal/compliance>.

## 2.4 Financial Amounts

All financial amounts expressed in this **PDS** are in Singaporean Dollars (**SGD**) unless otherwise stated.

## 2.5 Glossary of Terms

Words in **BOLD** used in this **PDS**, other than headings, have defined meanings. These meanings can be located in Section 11 "Glossary of Terms" of this **PDS**.

## 2.6 Counterparty Credit Risk

When you buy a **Vanilla Option** from **WUBS**, you are exposed to **Counterparty** credit risk against **WUBS**. That is, you have the risk that **WUBS** will not meet its obligations to you under the relevant **Vanilla Option**.

## 2.7 Disclaimer

Any information that is provided in this **PDS** does not take account of your financial situation, objectives or needs. Because of this, before you act on it, you should consider its appropriateness having regard to your own objectives, financial situations or needs.

# 3. LICENSEE

WUBS Financial Services (Singapore) Pte Ltd is the **Issuer** of the **Vanilla Options** described in this **PDS**.

This **PDS** was prepared by:

WUBS Financial Services (Singapore) Pte Ltd Registration Number: 200619104D and Capital Markets Services License Number: CMS100116.

## 3.1 WUBS Contact Details

Address: 77 Robinson Road, #35-01 Robinson 77, Singapore 068896

Phone: +65 6494 8222

Principal Contact: Customer Service

Email: [clientservicessg@westernunion.com](mailto:clientservicessg@westernunion.com)

Website: <https://business.westernunion.com/en-sg/>

## 3.2 WUBS Services

**WUBS** is one of the world's largest non-bank specialists in foreign exchange and international payments. We work with individuals and companies of all sizes, to create solutions that assist their business payments and foreign exchange process challenges to manage risk and costs.

## 3.3 How to access WUBS Services

After agreeing to our **Terms and Conditions** and after your application has been approved by us, you will have access to our **Vanilla Options** and will be able to provide us **Instructions** by:

- Phone: Where you can call us and speak to a **WUBS Representative** and provide us with **Instructions** to transact your foreign exchange needs; or

- Email: Where you can email us to provide your account details and **Instructions**.

### 3.4 Additional Information

Our website provides additional information that may be useful including information about foreign exchange transactions and payment solutions, a resource centre and information relating to our company history. You must note that any information in this **PDS** or on our website does not take into account your personal financial circumstances and needs.

## 4. FOREIGN EXCHANGE OVERVIEW

Foreign exchange refers to the purchase of one currency and the sale of another currency at an agreed **Exchange Rate** simultaneously. Separate from the **Exchange Rate**, you will need to consider the relevant fees associated with your transaction. Our fees for **Vanilla Options** are described in Section 5.8 "Cost of a Vanilla Option" of this **PDS**.

### 4.1 The Foreign Exchange Market

**Vanilla Options** are not entered into on an authorised exchange such as a stock market. There is no official benchmark **Exchange Rate** for **Vanilla Options**. The foreign exchange market is referred to as an **Over-The-Counter (OTC)** market, which means that **Exchange Rates** when compared between providers will often vary.

**Exchange Rates** are quoted on the **Interbank Market**, which is a wholesale market for **Authorised Dealers**, with **Interbank Exchange Rates** fluctuating according to supply and demand. This market is restricted to **Authorised Dealers** and banks that constantly quote to each other at wholesale **Exchange Rates** and in minimum parcel sizes.

Factors that influence supply and demand (and therefore the **Exchange Rate** quoted to you) include:

- investment inflows/outflows;
- market sentiment or expectations;
- economic and political influences including geo-political influence; and
- import/export of goods and services.

**Exchange Rates** quoted in the media generally refer to **Interbank Exchange Rates** and will usually differ from **Exchange Rates** quoted to you.

Because **Vanilla Options** are traded **OTC** with **WUBS** you will not be able to sell or transfer your transaction with another provider. You will only be able to reverse or cancel your **Vanilla Option** with **WUBS**.

### 4.2 Currency Limitations

While **WUBS** endeavours to ensure that you are provided with access to the **Currency Pair** of your choice, **WUBS** does not guarantee that it will offer **Vanilla Options** in all **Currency Pairs**. This may arise for a number of reasons including restrictions that are imposed on **WUBS** or **WUBS** not having access to certain currencies through its **Correspondent Banks**.

## 5. VANILLA OPTIONS

### 5.1 What is a Vanilla Option?

A **Vanilla Option** is an agreement between two parties (in this case, with you as "the buyer" of the **Vanilla Option** and **WUBS** as the "the seller" of the **Vanilla Option**) that gives you the right but not the obligation to exchange an amount of one currency for an amount of another currency at an agreed **Exchange Rate** on an agreed date in the future (**Expiry Date**). A **Vanilla Option** may be a **Put Option** (a right to sell currency) or a **Call Option** (a right to buy currency).

When you buy a **Vanilla Option** from **WUBS**, it enables you to protect against a worst case **Exchange Rate**. It allows you to **Hedge** your currency exposure by providing protection against unfavourable currency movements between the time that you buy a **Vanilla Option** and the **Expiry Date**. At the same time, you are also able to participate in any favourable currency movements that exist on the **Expiry Date**. When you enter into a **Vanilla Option** you will be required to pay a non-refundable **Premium** for the **Vanilla Option** on the **Premium Payment Date**. Because you have bought the right but not the obligation to **Exercise** the **Vanilla Option**, you will not have to effect **Settlement** of the **Vanilla Option** if you elect not to **Exercise**.

### 5.2 Vanilla Option Variables

When you buy a **Vanilla Option** from **WUBS** you nominate:

- whether it is a **Call Option** or a **Put Option**;
- the **Currency Pair**;
- the **Notional Amount**;
- the **Strike Rate**;
- the **Premium Payment Date**;
- any **Trigger Rates**;
- any **Windows**; and
- the **Expiry Date**.

The **Vanilla Option** type, **Currency Pair**, **Notional Amount**, **Strike Rate**, **Premium Payment Date**, **Trigger Rates**, **Windows** and **Expiry Date** in your **Vanilla Option** must be acceptable to **WUBS**.

**WUBS** only offers “European” style Vanilla Options. This means that you may only **Exercise** the **Vanilla Option** on the **Expiry Date**, unless otherwise agreed by **WUBS** in writing.

### 5.3 Vanilla Option at Expiry

At the **Expiry Date** of a **Vanilla Option** the prevailing **Spot Rate** that applies to the **Currency Pair** will either be less favourable than the **Strike Rate** or more favourable than the **Strike Rate**.

a) If the **Spot Rate** is less favourable than the **Strike Rate**

If you have bought a **Vanilla Option** from us, it will be more advantageous for you to **Exercise** your **Vanilla Option** and exchange the **Currency Pair**. You will then be required to exchange currencies with **WUBS** at the **Strike Rate** two (2) **Business Days** after the **Expiry Date**.

b) If the **Spot Rate** is more favourable than the **Strike Rate**

If you have bought a **Vanilla Option** from us, it will be more advantageous for you to let your **Vanilla Option** lapse. This is because the **Spot Rate** on the **Expiry Date** will provide you with a more favourable **Exchange Rate** than the **Strike Rate**. As a result, you may choose to exchange currencies at the more favourable **Spot Rate**.

### 5.4 Exercising a Vanilla Option

To **Exercise** a **Vanilla Option**, you need to:

- Provide **WUBS** with an **Exercise Notice**. **WUBS** is obligated and must accept the **Exercise Notice**.
- An **Exercise Notice** to **WUBS** must be given no later than 3.00 PM Tokyo time (**Expiry Time**) on the **Expiry Date** or as detailed on the trade **Confirmation**.
- An **Exercise Notice** can be given to **WUBS** by phone or electronic mail (email).

If your **Vanilla Option** is **In-The-Money (ITM)** (i.e. the prevailing **Spot Rate** is less favourable than the **Strike Rate**) we will **Exercise** the option if we are not in receipt of an **Exercise Notice** from you.

If a **Vanilla Option** is not **Exercised** it will lapse at the **Expiry Time**.

### 5.5 Terminating/Closing a Vanilla Option

You may ask us to close a **Vanilla Option** at any time up to the **Expiry Time** on the **Expiry Date**. **WUBS** will provide you with a quote for the cost of such cancellation. These costs may be significant. **WUBS's** quote will be based on the cost of reversing or offsetting your **Vanilla Option** at the time of your request. The same variables that are relevant to the determination of the **Premium** will be relevant to determining this cost. These are set out in Section 5.8 “Cost of a Vanilla Option” below.

If you accept the quote the **Vanilla Option** will be terminated and you may lose money as a result.

### 5.6 Examples of a Vanilla Option

The examples used for each **Vanilla Option** in this Section 5.6 are for illustrative purposes only, using rates and figures that we have selected to demonstrate how each product works. They do not reflect the specific circumstances that may arise under **Vanilla Options** entered into by you. In order to assess the merits of any particular **Vanilla Option** you should use the actual rates and figures quoted at the relevant time.

#### 5.6.1 If you buy a Vanilla SGD Put Option / USD Call Option

A Singaporean importer needs to pay **USD** 100,000 in three (3) months' time for goods purchased overseas. The importer can buy the **USD** in three (3) months' time but cannot budget the right amount of **SGD** because the **Exchange Rate** in three (3) months' time is unknown.

If the importer did nothing, the amount of **SGD** needed to pay in three (3) months' time for the **USD** 100,000 will depend on the prevailing **Spot Rate** quoted at that time.

If the **USD/SGD Exchange Rate** goes down (**SGD** appreciates), less **SGD** will be required when it comes time to pay for the **USD** and the importer is in a more favourable position.

If the **USD/SGD Exchange Rate** goes up (**SGD** depreciates), more **SGD** will be required when it comes time to pay for the **USD** and the importer is in a less favourable position.

The importer can eliminate its exposure to the **Exchange Rate** depreciating below a certain **Exchange Rate** by buying a **USD Call Option** (an option to buy USD against **SGD**). This will enable the importer to protect a worst case **Exchange Rate** while giving it the opportunity to participate in favourable **Exchange Rate** movements at the **Expiry Date**.

The current **Spot Rate** is 1.3600 and the **Forward Exchange Rate** is 1.3585.

The importer enters into an **USD Call Option** with the following terms (nominating the **Strike Rate**, **Notional Amount** and **Expiry Date**):

- **Currency Pair: USD/SGD**
- Option type: **SGD Put Option / USD Call Option**
- **Strike Rate: 1.3600**
- **Notional Amount: USD 100,000**
- **Expiry Date: Three (3) months after Trade Date**
- **Expiry Time: 3.00 PM Tokyo time**
- **Settlement date: Typically, the prevailing market convention is two (2) Business Days after the Expiry Date**
- **Premium: SGD 1,200** (calculated by **WUBS**, payable by the importer)
- **Premium Payment Date: Two (2) Business Days after the Trade Date**

Possible outcomes on the **Expiry Date**

- a) If the **Exchange Rate** is more favourable than 1.3600, (say 1.3400), the importer will let the **SGD Put Option** lapse and may use **SGD** to buy **USD** at the **Exchange Rate** of 1.3400 for **Settlement** on the **Settlement** date (although there is no obligation to do so).
- b) If the **Exchange Rate** is less favourable than 1.3600, (say 1.3900), the importer would **Exercise** the **SGD Put Option** and exchange **SGD** for **USD** at the agreed **Strike Rate** of 1.3600.

In the example above if the **Strike Rate** nominated by the importer had been higher the **Premium** payable would also have been lower.

### 5.6.2 If you buy a Vanilla SGD Call Option / USD Put Option

A Singaporean exporter will receive **USD** 100,000 in three (3) months' time for goods it has sold overseas. The exporter can sell the **USD** in three (3) months' time but does not know the amount of **SGD** it will receive because the **Exchange Rate** in three (3) months' time is unknown.

If the exporter did nothing, the amount of **SGD** received in three (3) months' time for the **USD** 100,000 will depend on the prevailing **Spot Rate** at that time.

If the **USD/SGD Exchange Rate** goes down (the **SGD** appreciates), less **SGD** will be received when it comes time to sell the **USD** and the exporter is in a less favourable position.

If the **USD/SGD Exchange Rate** goes up (**SGD** depreciates), more **SGD** will be received when it comes time to sell the **USD** and the exporter is in a more favourable position.

The exporter can eliminate its exposure to the **Exchange Rate** appreciating above a certain **Exchange Rate** by buying a **SGD Call Option** (an option to buy **SGD** against **USD**). This will enable the exporter to protect a worst case **Exchange Rate** while giving it the opportunity to participate in favourable **Exchange Rate** movements at the **Expiry Date**.

The current **Spot Rate** is 1.3600 and the **Forward Exchange Rate** is 1.3585.

The exporter buys an **SGD Call Option** from **WUBS** with the following terms (nominating the **Strike Rate**, **Notional Amount** and **Expiry Date**):

- **Currency Pair: USD/SGD**
- Option type: **SGD Call Option / USD Put Option**
- **Strike Rate: 1.3600**
- Notional Amount: **USD 100,000**
- **Expiry Date: Three (3) months after Trade Date**
- **Expiry Time: 3.00 PM Tokyo time**

- **Settlement date:** Typically, the prevailing market convention is two (2) **Business Days** after the **Expiry Date**
- **Premium: SGD 1,300** (calculated by **WUBS** and, payable by the exporter)
- **Premium Payment Date:** Two (2) **Business Days** after the **Trade Date**

Possible outcomes on the **Expiry Date**

- If the prevailing **Spot Rate** is less favourable than 1.3600, (say 1.3400), the exporter would **Exercise** the **SGD Call Option** and exchange **USD** for **SGD** at the agreed **Strike Rate** of 1.3600.
- If the prevailing **Spot Rate** is more favourable than 1.3600, (say 1.3900), the exporter will let the **SGD Call Option** lapse and may use **USD** to buy **SGD** at the prevailing **Spot Rate** of 1.3900 for **Settlement** on the **Settlement date** (although there is no obligation to do so).

In the example above if the **Strike Rate** nominated by the exporter had been lower the **Premium** payable would have been lower.

## 5.7 Additional triggers if you buy a Vanilla Option

If you buy a **Vanilla Option** from **WUBS**, you can have certain conditions attached to the **Vanilla Option** that are triggered if an agreed **Exchange Rate** trades in the spot foreign exchange market during the term of the **Vanilla Option**. We refer to these as **Trigger Rates**. A **Trigger Rate** may be either a **Knock-In Rate** or a **Knock-Out Rate**:

- A **Knock-In Rate** is an **Exchange Rate** that must be traded (at or beyond) in the spot foreign exchange market that will result in the buyer's right pursuant to a **Call Option** or a **Put Option** to become effective (i.e. the **Call Option** or **Put Option** is contingent on the **Knock-In Rate** being triggered).
- A **Knock-Out Rate** is an **Exchange Rate** that if traded (at or beyond) in the spot foreign exchange market that will result in the buyer's right pursuant to a **Call Option** or **Put Option** terminating (i.e. the **Call Option** or **Put Option** terminates if the **Knock-Out Rate** is triggered).

Where a **Trigger Rate** applies to a **Vanilla Option** it will apply for the term. However, it is possible to apply a shorter term to the **Trigger Rate**. We refer to these shorter terms as **Windows**. Typical trigger **Windows** include "last month" (where the **Trigger Rate** is only effective in the last month of the **Vanilla Option**), "last week" (where the **Trigger Rate** is only effective in the last week of the **Vanilla Option**), "last day" (where the **Trigger Rate** is only effective on the last day of the **Vanilla Option**), and "at Expiry" (where the **Trigger Rate** is only effective at the **Expiry Time** on the **Expiry Date** (Expiry) of the **Vanilla Option**).

You can ask **WUBS** to provide you with a **Window** at any time before you enter into a **Vanilla Option**. If a **Window** is nominated on the **Trade Date**, **Trigger Rates** will only apply during the period that the **Window** is open.

The addition of a **Knock-In Rate** or a **Knock-Out Rate** to a **Vanilla Option** results in the **Premium** to be reduced relative to a comparable **Vanilla Option** without a trigger. However, there is an additional risk that the **Vanilla Option** may not exist on the **Expiry Date** because a **Trigger Rate** has been triggered or not triggered.

### 5.7.1 If you buy a Vanilla USD Call Option / SGD Put Option with a Knock-In Rate

A Singaporean importer buys a **Vanilla Option** from **WUBS** that has a **Knock-In Rate** with the following terms:

- **Strike Rate:** 1.3600
- **Knock-In Rate:** 1.3400
- Option Type: **USD Call Option / SGD Put Option**
- **Notional Amount:** **USD 100,000**
- **Expiry Date:** Three (3) months
- **Premium:** **SGD 400** (calculated by **WUBS**, payable by the importer)

Possible outcomes

- If the **Knock-In Rate** (1.3400) has been triggered:
  - If the prevailing **Spot Rate** is more favourable than the **Strike Rate** (1.3600), say 1.3300, the **SGD Put Option** will lapse with no obligation on the importer.
  - If the prevailing **Spot Rate** is less favourable than the **Strike Rate** (1.3600), say 1.3900, the importer will buy **USD 100,000** at the **Strike Rate** (1.3600).
- If the **Knock-In Rate** (1.3400) has not been triggered prior to the **Expiry Date** (or during a **Window**), the **SGD Put Option** will lapse at the **Expiry Time** and there is no obligation on either party.

### 5.7.2 If you buy a Vanilla USD Call Option / SGD Put Option with a Knock-Out Rate

A Singaporean importer buys a **Vanilla Option** from **WUBS** that has a **Knock-Out Rate** with the following terms:

- **Strike Rate:** 1.3600
- **Knock-Out Rate:** 1.3900



- Option Type: **USD Call Option / SGD Put Option**
- **Notional Amount: USD 100,000**
- **Expiry Date:** Three (3) months
- **Premium: SGD 400** (calculated by **WUBS**, payable by the importer)

Possible outcomes

- (a) If the **Knock-Out Rate** (1.3900) has not been triggered prior to the **Expiry Date** (or during a **Window**):
- (i) If the prevailing **Spot Rate** is more favourable than the **Strike Rate** (1.3600), say 1.3300, the **USD Call Option** will lapse with no obligation on the importer.
- (ii) If the prevailing **Spot Rate** is less favourable than the **Strike Rate** (1.3600), say 1.3800, the importer will **Exercise** its **Call Option** and buy **USD 100,000** at the **Strike Rate** (1.3600).
- (b) If the **Knock-Out Rate** (1.3900) has been triggered, the **USD Call Option** will cease to exist.

### 5.7.3 If you buy a Vanilla USD Put Option / SGD Call Option with a Knock-In Rate

A Singaporean exporter buys a **Vanilla Option** from **WUBS** that has a **Knock-In Rate** with the following terms:

- **Strike Rate:** 1.3600
- **Knock-In Rate:** 1.3900
- Option Type: **USD Put Option / SGD Call Option**
- **Notional Amount: USD 100,000**
- **Expiry Date:** Three (3) months
- **Premium: SGD 350** (calculated by **WUBS**, payable by the exporter)

Possible outcomes

- (a) If the **Knock-In Rate** (1.3900) has been triggered:
- (i) If the prevailing **Spot Rate** is less favourable than the **Strike Rate** (1.3600), say 1.3200, the exporter will **Exercise** its **USD Put Option** to sell **USD 100,000** at 1.3600.
- (ii) If the prevailing **Spot Rate** is more favourable than the **Strike Rate** (1.3600), say 1.4000, the option will lapse with no obligation on the exporter.
- (b) If the **Knock-In Rate** (1.3900) has not been triggered the **USD Call Option** will lapse at the **Expiry Time** and there is no obligation on either party prior to the **Expiry Date** (or during a **Window**).

### 5.7.4 If you buy a Vanilla USD Put Option / SGD Call Option with a Knock-Out Rate

A Singaporean exporter buys a **Vanilla Option** from **WUBS** that has a **Knock-Out Rate** with the following terms:

- **Strike Rate:** 1.3600
- **Knock-Out Rate:** 1.3400
- Option Type: **USD Put Option / SGD Call Option**
- **Notional Amount: USD 100,000**
- **Expiry Date:** Three (3) months
- **Premium: SGD 300** (calculated by **WUBS**, payable by the exporter)

Possible outcomes

- (a) If the **Knock-Out Rate** (1.3400) has not been triggered prior to the **Expiry Date** (or during a **Window**):
- (i) If the prevailing **Spot Rate** is less favourable than the **Strike Rate** (1.3600), say 1.3500, the exporter will **Exercise** its **Put Option** to sell **USD 100,000** at 1.3600.
- (ii) If the prevailing **Spot Rate** is more favourable than the **Strike Rate** (1.3600), say 1.4000, the option will lapse at the **Expiry Time** and there is no obligation on either party.
- (b) If the **Knock-Out Rate** (1.3400) has been triggered, the **USD Put Option** will cease to exist.

## 5.8 Cost of a Vanilla Option

### 5.8.1 Premium

When you buy a **Vanilla Option** from **WUBS**, you will be required to pay **WUBS** a non-refundable **Premium**, in cleared funds, on the **Premium Payment Date**. This date is normally within two (2) **Business Days** of the **Trade Date** or can be deferred to a date as agreed by **WUBS**. The **Confirmation** will specify the **Premium Payment Date** agreed to by **WUBS**. When payment of the **Premium** is deferred, it is still payable. **WUBS** will accept

**Premium** payments in either Singaporean Dollars or one of the currencies in the **Vanilla Option Currency Pair**. **WUBS** sets the **Premiums** it offers to you in purchasing a **Vanilla Option** by applying a **Retail Mark Up (Mark Up)** to the **Interbank Premium** it receives from its wholesale commercial relationships.

When calculating **Premiums**, **WUBS** takes into account the following variables on a transaction-by-transaction basis:

- the **Currency Pair**;
- the **Notional Amount**;
- the **Strike Rate**: the more favourable the **Strike Rate** you require, the higher the **Premium** that will be payable;
- the **Expiry Date**: the longer the time period between the **Trade Date** and **Expiry Date** the higher the **Premium** that will be payable;
- current market **Exchange Rates** of the underlying **Currency Pair**;
- the **Interest Rate Differential** of the countries whose currencies make up the **Currency Pair**;
- market **Volatility** and **Liquidity**;
- **Premium Payment Date**; and
- any **Trigger Rates** and **Windows**.

### 5.8.2 Transaction Fees

You will not be charged any additional entry fees for buying a **Vanilla Option** at the **Trade Date** but other fees or charges may apply for related services such as **Wire Transfers** or **Drafts** that are made or issued in connection with the **Vanilla Option**.

Transaction fees for **Wire Transfers** or **Drafts** are in addition and are separate to the **Premium** that you pay and the **Exchange Rate** conversion that will apply to converting one foreign currency to another when you **Exercise** a **Vanilla Option**. These fees are payable at the time we process a **Wire Transfer** for you or issue you or your nominated beneficiary with a **Draft**.

The transaction fee we charge you will depend upon:

- The amount and type of foreign currency to be transferred (more exotic currencies usually incur higher fees);
- The number and frequency of transactions you conduct through **WUBS** (an existing relationship may result in reduced fees); and
- The country that the funds are sent to (some countries are more expensive than others to deal with).

In addition to the fees charged by **WUBS** for sending payments by **Wire Transfer** or for issuing **Drafts** for **Vanilla Options**, any **Correspondent Bank**, **Intermediary Bank** or **Beneficiary Bank(s)** which facilitates the sending or payment of **Wire Transfers/Drafts** may impose their own additional fees or charges which may be deducted from the amount paid to you or your beneficiary. For information on these fees you need to contact the relevant financial institution.

For more information in relation to the cost of **Wire Transfers/Drafts** in connection with delivery of your **Vanilla Option** that may be applicable, contact your **WUBS Representative**.

### 5.9 Benefits of Vanilla Options

If you buy a **Vanilla Option** from **WUBS**, some benefits include:

- A **Vanilla Option** bought from **WUBS** provides protection against unfavourable movements in the **Exchange Rate** during the term of the **Vanilla Option** (unless a **Trigger Rate** event being a **Knock-Out Rate** has been triggered, or a **Knock-In Rate** has not been triggered).
- **Vanilla Options** are flexible, where the **Strike Rate**, **Trigger Rates**, **Expiry Date** and **Notional Amount** can be tailored to your needs.
- Unless you **Exercise** your **Vanilla Option** you are not committed to exchange currencies at the **Expiry Date** (unless as a result of a **Trigger Rate** event a **Knock-In Rate** applies). Consequently, you are able to participate in favourable **Exchange Rate** movements.

### 5.10 Risks of Vanilla Options

If you buy a **Vanilla Option** from **WUBS**, the associated risks include:

- **Market Volatility**: The foreign exchange markets in which **WUBS** operates are OTC and can change rapidly. These markets are speculative and volatile with the risk that prices will move quickly. When this occurs, your **Vanilla Option** may be worthless other than the time remaining to maturity. **WUBS** cannot guarantee that you will be able to recover your **Premium** in the event that unfavourable exchange rates impact your **Vanilla Option**. You need to monitor your **Vanilla Options** with **WUBS** carefully providing **WUBS** with **Instructions** before unacceptable losses occur.

- **Issuer Risk:** When you enter into a **Vanilla Option** you are relying on **WUBS's** financial ability as **Issuer** to be able to perform its obligation to you. As a result you are exposed to the risk that **WUBS** becomes insolvent and is unable to meet its obligations to you under a **Vanilla Option**. To assess our financial ability to meet our obligations to you, you can obtain a copy of our financial statements, free of charge by emailing [clientservicessg@westernunion.com](mailto:clientservicessg@westernunion.com).
- **Counterparty Risk:** There is a risk that the **Hedging Counterparties** with whom **WUBS** contracts to mitigate its exposure when acting as principal to the **Vanilla Option** (by taking related offsetting or mitigating positions) may not be able to meet their contractual obligations to **WUBS**. This means that **WUBS** could be exposed to the insolvency of its **Hedging Counterparties** and to defaults by **Hedging Counterparties**. If a **Hedging Counterparty** is insolvent or defaults on its obligations to **WUBS**, then this could give rise to a risk that **WUBS** defaults on its obligations to you.
- **Cooling-off:** There is no cooling-off period. This means that once your **Instruction** to enter into a **Vanilla Option** has been accepted by **WUBS** you are unable to cancel your **Vanilla Option** without incurring a cost.
- **Default Risk:** In accordance with the **Terms and Conditions**, if you fail to pay the **Premium** on the **Premium Payment Date**, **WUBS** is not obliged to accept **Exercise Notice** from you and may terminate the **Vanilla Option** and recover all costs and expenses incurred in connection with the **Vanilla Option**, including payment of the **Premium**, which shall remain due and payable as a debt. Similarly, if you fail to provide **Settlement** on the **Value Date** we may terminate your **Vanilla Option**. In such event, you will be liable for all costs and expenses that we incur.
- **Conflicts of interest:** **WUBS** enters into transactions with a number of different clients and **Hedging Counterparties** that may be in conflict with your interests under the **Vanilla Option(s)** you have entered into with us. **WUBS** is not required to prioritise your interests when dealing in **Vanilla Options** with you.
- **Trigger Rate risk:** For **Vanilla Options** that have a **Trigger Rate**, there is the risk that the **Vanilla Option** may not exist at Expiry because a **Trigger Rate** has been triggered (in the case of a **Knock-Out Rate**) or not be triggered (in the case of **Knock-In Rate**). There is the additional risk that you could lose your level of protection if your **Vanilla Option** ceases to exist due to a **Knock-Out Rate** being triggered.

## 6. ORDERS, INSTRUCTIONS, CONFIRMATIONS AND TELEPHONE CONVERSATIONS

The commercial terms of a particular **Vanilla Option** will be agreed and binding from the time **Instructions** are received and accepted by us. This may occur verbally over the phone, electronically or in any other manner set out in our **Terms and Conditions**.

Shortly after buying a **Vanilla Option** from us, we will send you a **Confirmation** outlining the agreed commercial terms of the transaction. This **Confirmation** is intended to reflect the transaction that you have entered into with **WUBS**. It is important that you check the **Confirmation** to make sure that it accurately records the terms of the transaction. You should note however, that there is no cooling-off period with respect to **Vanilla Options** and that you will be bound once your original **Instruction** has been accepted by **WUBS** regardless of whether you sign or acknowledge a **Confirmation**. In the event that there is a discrepancy between your understanding of the **Vanilla Option** and the **Confirmation**, it is important that you raise this with **WUBS** as a matter of urgency.

Conversations with our dealing room are recorded in accordance with standard market practice. We do this to ensure that we have complete records of the details of all transactions. Recorded conversations are retained for a limited time and are usually used when there is a dispute and for staff monitoring purposes. If you do not wish to be recorded you will need to inform your **WUBS Representative**. **WUBS** will not enter into any transaction over the telephone unless the conversation is recorded.

Further information about **WUBS's** privacy practices are set out at Section 10 "Privacy".

## 7. TERMS AND CONDITIONS AND OTHER DOCUMENTATION

### 7.1 Terms and Conditions

Each **Vanilla Option** you enter into will be subject to the **Terms and Conditions**. You will be required to agree to these as part of our Application for Foreign Exchange Trading before entering into a Vanilla Option with us for the first time.

The **Terms and Conditions** are a master agreement and set out all of the terms of the relationship between you and **WUBS** that are applicable to the **Vanilla Options** described in this **PDS**.

The **Terms and Conditions** are important and you should read them carefully before buying any **Vanilla Option**. They cover a number of important terms including how transactions are executed, our respective rights and obligations, events of default and rights of termination.

We recommend that you seek your own professional advice in order to fully understand the consequences of buying a **Vanilla Option**.

## 7.2 Other Information

In addition to our **Terms and Conditions** you will also need to provide us with signed documentation together with such other "Know Your Customer" information (including credit related or other information) that **WUBS** may require including a **Direct Debit Request** form. Copies of forms referenced can be obtained by contacting your **WUBS Representative**.

## 8. DISPUTE RESOLUTION

You should address any complaint relating to the **Vanilla Options** described in this **PDS** to your **WUBS Representative** in the first instance.

If your complaint is unable to be resolved the matter will be automatically escalated to the relevant business unit manager. If a resolution is not reached within a reasonable time period, the matter will be further escalated to the **WUBS Compliance Manager** who will refer the matter to **Senior Management** for resolution.

All complaints are logged at each stage of the process. **WUBS's** Complaints Handling Policy requires us to investigate and provide a resolution to you within sixty (60) **Business Days** from you first making the complaint. **WUBS** takes complaints seriously and strives to ensure efficient and fair resolution.

If you have any enquiries about our dispute resolution process, please contact your **WUBS Representative** using the contact details in Section 3.1 "WUBS Contact Details" of this **PDS**.

## 9. TAXATION

Taxation law is complex and its application will depend on a person's individual circumstances. When determining whether or not the **Vanilla Options** described in this **PDS** are suitable you should consider the impact it will have on your own taxation position and seek professional advice on the tax implications the **Vanilla Options** may have for you.

## 10. PRIVACY

In the course of transacting **Vanilla Options**, we will collect information about you. The information that we obtain from you or other people associated with your request is for the purpose of providing you the services you have asked for, including processing your **Vanilla Options**, compliance and legal duties, administration and to help validate your details. Certain information may be required by us in order to comply with laws and regulations. If you do not provide the required information, **WUBS** may be unable to provide you with the requested services. We may disclose your personal information: (i) if we are required to do so by domestic or foreign law or legal process or (ii) to law enforcement authorities of other government officials (including those in this country, the United States or elsewhere) for purposes such as detecting, investigating, prosecuting and preventing crimes, including money laundering and related criminal activity, and the recipients may further disclose the information for these and other related purposes.

We may use your information to send you details about **WUBS** products and services. If you do not wish to receive such information please notify us. We may also disclose information about you to third party service providers (such as credit checking agencies), including to countries other than the country in which the information was originally collected or created, who assist us in our business operations and service provision, including the USA for the purposes described in this document.

You have a right to ask us for a copy of your information. You can also ask us to correct, erase or limit our use of the information which is incomplete, inaccurate or out of date.

**WUBS** is committed to complying with all privacy laws and regulations. Further information about **WUBS's** privacy practices can be found at <https://secure.westernunion.com/docs/privacy/wubsglobal/en-sg.pdf?download=false>.

If you have a question or complaint about how we handle your personal information, we ask that you put your inquiry in writing. We will investigate your inquiry and generally respond to you in writing within 30 days of receipt. You can also contact us, including our Data Protection Officer, at [wuprivacy@westernunion.com](mailto:wuprivacy@westernunion.com).

To contact us via a toll-free or local phone number, please follow this link to Contact WU Customer Care: <https://wucare.westernunion.com/s/customer-care-home>

## 11. GLOSSARY OF TERMS

**Application for Foreign Exchange Trading** means any other application forms and identity documents that a **Customer** must complete and provide to **WUBS** before **WUBS** establishes a **Customer** trading facility, as determined by **WUBS**, and also includes the **Terms and Conditions**.

**Authorised Dealers** means any person, by whatever name described, who is in the direct employment of, or acting for, a bank to engage in any dealing activities of the treasury operations of that bank in Singapore.

**Beneficiary Bank** means the bank identified in a payment order in which an account for the beneficiary is to be credited pursuant to the order.

**Business Day** means a day that banks are open for business in Singapore, but does not include a Saturday, Sunday or public holiday.

**Call Option** means an agreement that gives the buyer the right (but not the obligation) to buy a currency at a specified price at a specific time.

**Confirmation** means written or electronic correspondence from **WUBS** that sets out the agreed commercial details of a **Vanilla Option**.

**Correspondent Bank** means a financial institution that performs services for **WUBS** in connection with **Wire Transfers** or **Drafts** provided by **WUBS**.

**Counterparty(s)** means each party to a contract.

**Currency Pair** means the currency that is bought and the currency that is sold in a foreign exchange contract.

**Customer/Client** means the entity or person who signs **WUBS's Terms and Conditions**.

**Direct Debit Request** a type of preauthorised payment under which a **Client** authorises its bank to pay amounts to **WUBS** for **Settlement** of **Vanilla Option** obligations.

**Draft** is a written order to pay a specified sum issued by or through **WUBS**.

**Exchange Rate** is the value of one currency for the purpose of conversion to another.

**Exercise** means an election by the buyer of a **Vanilla Option** to buy or sell currency (as applicable) at the **Strike Rate** on the **Expiry Date**.

**Exercise Notice** means an **Instruction** by the buyer of a **Vanilla Option** to the seller of the **Vanilla Option** of its intent to **Exercise**.

**Expiry Date** means the date on which a **Vanilla Option** expires.

**Expiry Time** is the time of day on the **Expiry Date** that a **Vanilla Option** expires.

**Forward Exchange Contract** or (**FEC**) is a legally binding agreement between a **Client** and **WUBS** to exchange one currency for another currency at an agreed **Exchange Rate** on a **Value Date** more than two (2) **Business Days** after the **Trade Date**.

**Forward Exchange Rate** is the **Exchange Rate** at which **WUBS** agrees to exchange one currency for another at a future date when it enters into a **Forward Exchange Contract**.

**Hedge** means activity initiated in order to mitigate or reduce currency exposure to adverse unfavourable price or currency movements, by taking a related offsetting or mitigating position, such as a **Vanilla Option**.

**Hedging Counterparties** the counterparties with whom **WUBS** contracts to mitigate its exposure when acting as principal to **Vanilla Options** by taking related offsetting or mitigating positions.

**Instructions** is a request by a **Client** for **WUBS** to provide services, including any request for services made by mail, electronic mail, telephone, a standing order, or other means which request may be accepted or rejected in **WUBS's** absolute discretion.

**Interbank Exchange Rate** means the wholesale **Spot Rate** that **WUBS** receives from the foreign exchange **Interbank Market**.

**Interbank Market** means the wholesale markets for transacting in foreign exchange restricted to **Authorised Dealers** and banks.

**Interbank Premium** means the wholesale **Premium** that **WUBS** receives from the foreign exchange **Interbank Market**.

**Interest Rate Differential** is the difference in interest rate between two currencies in a pair.

**Intermediary Bank** is any bank through which a payment must go to reach the **Beneficiary Bank**.

**In-The-Money** or (**ITM**) means where the current market price/ **Exchange Rate** for the **Currency Pair** in a **Vanilla Option** is less favourable than the **Strike Rate** for the **Vanilla Option**.

**Issuer** means WUBS Financial Services (Singapore) Pte Ltd.

**Knock-In Rate** means, where you buy a **Vanilla Option** from **WUBS**, the **Exchange Rate** that must be traded at or through in the spot foreign exchange market before the **Expiry Time** for the buyer's right pursuant to a **Call Option** or **Put Option** to become effective.

**Knock-Out Rate** means, where you buy a **Vanilla Option** from **WUBS**, the **Exchange Rate** that must be traded at or through in the spot foreign exchange market before the **Expiry Time** for the buyer's right pursuant to a **Call Option** or **Put Option** to terminate.

**Liquidity** is the ability to buy or sell a **Currency Pair** without a real effect on the price.

**Notional Amount** means the predetermined **SGD** or foreign currency amount to be bought or sold pursuant to a **Vanilla Option**.

**Over-The-Counter Market or (OTC)** is a decentralised market, without a central physical location, where market participant's trade with one another through various communication modes.

**PDS** means Product Disclosure Statement.

**Premium** means the amount payable by you to **WUBS** on the **Premium Payment Date** when you buy a **Vanilla Option** from **WUBS**.

**Premium Payment Date** means the date set out in the **Confirmation** when a **Premium** is to be paid. It is normally payable within two (2) **Business Days** of the **Trade Date**, unless otherwise agreed by **WUBS**.

**Put Option** means an agreement that gives the buyer the right (but not the obligation) to sell a currency at a specified price at a specific time.

**Retail Mark Up or (Mark Up)** an amount added to the **Interbank Premium** to obtain the **Retail Price**.

**Retail Price** means the sum of the **Interbank Premium** and **Retail Mark Up**.

**Senior Management** means a group of high level executives, determined by **WUBS** from time to time, that actively participate in the daily supervision, planning and administrative processes.

**Settlement** is the total amount, including the cost of currency acquisition as well as any fees and charges, **Client** owes to **WUBS**.

**SGD** means Singapore Dollars.

**Spot Rate** means the **Exchange Rate** applicable to a foreign exchange transaction with a **Value Date** of up to two (2) **Business Days** from the date the transaction was entered.

**Strike Rate** is the **Exchange Rate** at which the parties have agreed to exchange the **Currency Pair** on the **Value Date** if the **Vanilla Option** is **Exercised** on the **Expiry Date**.

**Terms and Conditions** means the "Terms and Conditions of Doing Business with Western Union Business Solutions" as amended from time to time and located at <https://business.westernunion.com/en-sg/compliance-legal/compliance>.

**Trade Date** is the day you and **WUBS** agree to a **Vanilla Option**.

**Trigger Rate** means a **Knock-In Rate** or **Knock-Out Rate**, as applicable.

**USD** means United States Dollars.

**Value Date** is the day where payment for currency is made.

**Vanilla Option** means a **Call Option** or **Put Option** that has standardised terms and no special or unusual features as described in this **PDS**.

**Volatility** means the pace at which prices move higher or lower.

**Window** has the meaning given in Section 5.7 of this **PDS**.

**Wire Transfer** is the electronic exchange, transfer of money from one account to another, either within a single financial institution or across multiple institutions, through computer- based systems.

**WUBS** means WUBS Financial Services (Singapore) Pte Ltd, Registration Number: 200619104D, Capital Markets Services License Number: CMS100116

**WUBS Compliance Manager** means a senior member of the compliance department who actively participates in the daily supervision, planning and administrative processes of the compliance function.

**WUBS Representative** means a person designated to act on behalf of **WUBS** in the provision of financial services, specifically for **Vanilla Options**.

